## International Council on Archives (ICA) Statement on Limitations & Exceptions SCCR 36 28 May-1 June 2018

Mr. Chairman, I represent the International Council on Archives, an organization **dedicated** to the preservation and use of the world's archival heritage.

WIPO's mission is to "lead the development of a <u>balanced</u> and <u>effective international</u> IP system that enables innovation and creativity for the benefit of all." The role of SCCR is to ensure that copyright works effectively internationally. Limitations and exceptions are a fundamental component of an appropriately balanced copyright system, which provides reasonable access to works for the benefit of society.

Past interventions have made it clear that a national regime such as copyright functions poorly in a digital world. Among the issues affecting libraries, archives, and museums are cross-border uses and orphan works, two issues that are desperately in need of a truly international solution, which is WIPO's unique responsibility.

As the Supreme Court of Canada has said, limitations and exceptions are not just loopholes; they are users' rights, which, along with owners' rights, are a fundamental part of the copyright system. Limitations and exceptions are essential to innovation and the advancement of knowledge. Robust limitations and exceptions must be a mandatory component of whatever framework emerges from this endeavour.

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