TRAINING REQUIREMENTS FOR ARCHIVIST, LIBRARIANS AND DOCUMENTATION IN SPAIN

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Development scheme

• THE START OF TRAINING IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE IN SPAIN: THE XIX AND XX CENTURIES
• IMPLEMENTING IN SPAIN OF “DECLARATION OF BOLOGNA” AND THE “WHITE PAPER IN INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION”
• SPANISH DEGREE IN INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION IN SPAIN
• JOB AND LABOUR OF GRADUATES IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE
• GUIDELINES PROFESSIONALS IN SPAIN
• MASTER DEGREE: THE COMPLUTENSE EXPERIENCE
The start of training in Library and Information Science in Spain: the XIX and XX centuries

Creation of Escuela Superior de Diplomática (Royal Decree of October 7, 1856)

A Proposal of Royal Academy of History of Spain and Central University of Madrid (Current Complutense University)

First Initiative of Standardization of Principles in Training in Librarian and Archivist Profession

In 2006, Faculty of Documentation marked the 150th Anniversary of Escuela Superior de Diplomática

Conferences and Facsimilar Edition of Regulation and Programmes of Subjects
The start of training in Library and Information Science in Spain: the XIX and XX centuries

- **1980's DIPLOMA IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**
  (First cycle degree, three years)

- **1990's LICENCIATURA IN DOCUMENTATION**
  (Second cycle degree, two year)

- **1998 BOLOGNA PROCESS**

- **2005 INTRODUCTION OF MASTER DEGREE**

- **2009/2010? START OF GRADE IN INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION**

The start of training in Library and Information Science in Spain: the XIX and XX centuries

**DIPLOMA IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**
(First cycle degree, three years)

**ROYAL DECREE 3104, DECEMBER 1, 1978**
(OFFICIAL STATE BULLETIN, NO. 8, JAN. 9, 1979)

- Initiative to his introduction concerned to different Spanish Universities

- Order of February 24, 1981
  (Official State Bulletin, No 64, March 16, 1981),
  set the guidelines for the curriculum
The start of training in Library and Information Science in Spain: the XIX and XX centuries

**REFORM OF DIPLOMA IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**
ROYAL DECREE 1422 ON AUGUST 30, 1991
(OFFICIAL STATE BULLETIN, NO. 243, OCTOBER 10, 1991)

As a result of the University Reform Act (1983)

Royal Decree 1422 established:
• The new graduate university degree in Library Science and Documentation.
• The new general guidelines (*) of his curriculum.

(*) THE NEW GUIDELINES REFORM OF THE DIPLOMA IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION ROYAL DECREE 1422

**RANGE OF MATTERS WHERE THERE IS SOME WAY OF:**
• BASIC REFERENCE DISCIPLINES (ARCHIVE, LIBRARY SCIENCE, GENERAL DOCUMENTATION AND BIBLIOGRAPHY)
• OTHER TECHNICAL PROCEDURES OR AN INSTRUMENTAL DIMENSION (DOCUMENTARY ANALYSIS AND LANGUAGES, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, DOCUMENTARY RESEARCH)
• PRACTICUM (AIMED AT PUTTING STUDENTS IN CONTACT WITH PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY)
The start of training in Library and Information Science in Spain: the XIX and XX centuries

LICENCIATURA IN DOCUMENTATION
(second cycle degree, two years)
WAS ESTABLISHED BY ROYAL DECREE 912/1992, JULY 17
(OFFICIAL STATE BULLETIN, ON AUGUST 27, 1992).

ONLY MATTERS OF A TECHNICAL NATURE OR INSTRUMENTAL

• Resource Management in informative Units
• Plan and evaluation of Information and Documentation Systems
• Automated Processing Representation of Knowledge
• Computer Systems
• Indexing Techniques and Abstract in Scientific Literature
• Documentary Techniques Applied to Research
• Statistics

Implementing in Spain of “Bologna Process”

Modification of European university studies

"Declaration of the Sorbonne" (May 25, 1998)

• European Higher Education Area (Bologna Declaration, 1999), it will be completed in 2010.
• The aim is harmonizing university systems in order to make them compatible in the European area and thus able to ensure the mobility of students and professionals.
Objectives of “Bologna Process”

- Adoption of a system of comparable qualifications.
- Adoption of a system based on two cycles: Grade cycle and Cycle Graduate
- Promotion of mobility for teachers and students
- Adaptation of the new ECTS (European Credit Transfer System)
- Provide institutional arrangements
- Promotion of measures to ensure quality

Bologna’s scheme

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Student’s charge</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>DEGREE</td>
<td>Student work = 70%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60 credits/year</td>
<td>Teaching = 30%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25 hours/year</td>
<td>Seminar = 70%</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Lecture = 30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>POSTGRADUATE</td>
<td>Student work = 80%</td>
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<td>Seminar = 40%</td>
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<td>Lecture = 60%</td>
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<td>= 300</td>
<td>DOCTORATE</td>
<td>Thesis Dissertation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In Spain, the Organic Law of Universities 2001, which was amended in 2007, establishes the desire for integration into the European Higher Education Area.

The "White Paper" presents the design of the new “title Degree” in Information and Documentation in Spain and has been evaluated positively by the National Agency for Assessment and Accreditation of Quality (ANECA) in 2004.

The “White paper in Information and Documentation” in Spain

PROPOSAL ON THE PERCENTAGES OF COMPULSORY AND OPTIONAL MATTERS IN “WHITE PAPER IN INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION”

• TOTAL CREDITS 240 (100%)

• COMPULSORY CREDITS: 156 (65%)

• OPTIONAL CREDITS BY UNIVERSITY: 24-36 (between 10-15% less)

• OPTIONAL CREDITS IN GENERAL: 48-60 (between 20-25% maximum)
The “White paper in Information and Documentation” in Spain

• SPAIN DEGREE IN INFORMATION SCIENCE STUDIES

Compulsory credits (White paper)

- Documents, units and information systems (12 credits)
- Plan, organization and evaluation of information units (24 credits)
- Information Sources (12 credits)
- Representation and information seeking (36 credits)
- Technical management of archive documents (18 credits)
- Information Technologies and digital publishing (24 credits)
- Fundaments and research methodology (18 credits)

The “White paper in Information and Documentation” in Spain: guidelines of IFLA

1. The Information Environment, Information Policy and Ethics, the History of the area
2. Information Generation, Communication and Use
3. Assessing Information Needs and Designing Responsive Services
4. The Information Transfer Process
5. Organization, Retrieval, Preservation and Conservation of Information
The “White paper in Information and Documentation” in Spain: guidelines of IFLA

6. Research, Analysis and Interpretation of Information
7. Applications of Information and Communication Technologies to Library and Information Products and Services
8. Information Resource Management and Knowledge Management
9. Management of Information Agencies
10. Quantitative and Qualitative Evaluation

Job and labor of graduates in Library and Information Science

WHERE ARE THEY WORKING?

• LIBRARIES (30%)
• SERVICES (25%)
• COMMUNICATION MEDIA (15%)
• ARCHIVES (10%)
• TEACHING (5%)
• EDITING (2.5%)
• OTHERS (12.5%)
Job and labor of graduates in Library and Information Science

TYPE OF CONTRACT WORK

• FIXED WORKER (26%)
• TEMPORARY WORKER (35%)
• SCHOLARSHIP (34%)
• OTHERS (5%)

Guidelines professionals in Spain

COMPETENCES AND LEVELS IN “INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION”

COMPETENCES: There are 33 fields of expertise, in five groups:

1. Group I – Information
2. Group T – Technologies
3. Group C – Communication
4. Group M – Management
5. Group S – Other Scientific Knowledge
Guidelines professionals in Spain

COMPETENCES AND LEVELS IN “INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION”

LEVEL FOR EACH EXPERTIZE:

Level 1: Awareness.

Level 2: Knowledge of practice or techniques.

Level 3: Effective use of the tools.

Level 4: Effective use of methodology.

ESQUEMA GENERAL DEL POP

FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS DE LA DOCUMENTACIÓN

POSGRADO EN CIENCIAS DE LA DOCUMENTACIÓN

MÁSTER EN GESTIÓN DE LA DOCUMENTACIÓN Y BIBLIOTECAS

ESPECIALIDADES

SOLICITUD DE APROBACIÓN DE ESPECIALIDADES

BIBLIOTECAS

GESTIÓN DE LA DOCUMENTACIÓN

DOCUMENTACIÓN DE MEDIOS DE COMUNICACIÓN

PATRIMONIO BIBLIOGRÁFICO

GESTIÓN DE ARCHIVOS

Se imparte desde el Curso 2006/2007

Para activar en el Curso 2007/08

PENDIENTES DE ACTIVACIÓN PARA AÑOS SUCESIVOS COMO DESARROLLO COMPLETO DEL POP

Módulo de Doctorado
Thank you very much.

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